The method of difference

	Case 1	Case 2
Factors	A	A
	B	B
	C	C
	D	D
	E	
Effects	l	l
	m	m
	n	

The method of agreement

	Case 1	Case 2	Case 3
Factors	A	P	U
	B	Q	E
	C	R	X
	D	E	Y
	E	S	Z
Effects	l	o	m
	m	m	n
	n		